

Psalms Handout Week Twenty

How does Jesus use the psalm?

Mat. 22:41 Now while the Pharisees were gathered together, Jesus asked them a question: “What do you think about the Christ (Messiah), whose son is He?” They said to Him, “The son of David.” He said to them, “Then how does David in the Spirit call Him ‘Lord,’ saying, ‘The LORD said to my Lord, “Sit at My right hand, Until I put Your enemies beneath Your feet”’? If David then calls Him ‘Lord,’ how is He his son?” No one was able to answer Him a word, nor did anyone dare from that day on to ask Him another question.

Who does Jesus say the author is?

Why does this matter?

How is David able to write these words?

Who is Messiah descended from?

1 Chron. 17:11 When your days are fulfilled that you must go to be with your fathers, that I will set up one of your descendants after you, who will be of your sons; and I will establish his kingdom. He shall build for Me a house, and I will establish his throne forever. I will be his father and he shall be My son; and I will not take My lovingkindness away from him, as I took it from him who was before you. But I will settle him in My house and in My kingdom forever, and his throne shall be established forever.”” According to all these words and according to all this vision, so Nathan spoke to David.

Do the pharisees recognize 110 as a Messianic psalm?

Jesus has done three things: 1)
2)
3)

Outline of psalm. 1-3

4

5-7

Psalm 110. Psalm of David

The LORD says to my Lord:

Neum Yahweh l Adoni(ee)

“Sit at My right hand

Until I make Your enemies a footstool for Your feet.”

Right hand-

Sitting- Isa. 6:1, 1 Kgs 22:19, Job 1

Acts 2 :34 Brethren, I may confidently say to you regarding the patriarch David that he both died and was buried, and his tomb is with us to this day. And so, because he was a prophet and knew that God had sworn to him with an oath to seat one of his descendants on his throne, he looked ahead and spoke of the resurrection of the Christ, that He was neither abandoned to Hades, nor did His flesh suffer decay. This Jesus God raised up again, to which we are all witnesses. Therefore having been exalted to the right hand of God, and having received from the Father the promise of the Holy Spirit, He has poured forth this which you both see and hear. For it was not David who ascended into heaven, but he himself says: ‘The LORD said to my Lord, “Sit at My right hand, Until I make Your enemies a footstool for Your feet.”’ Therefore let all the house of Israel know for certain that God has made Him both Lord and Christ—this Jesus whom you crucified.” Now when they heard this, they were pierced to the heart, and said to Peter and the rest of the apostles, “Brethren, what shall we do?”

Acts 7:55 But being full of the Holy Spirit, he gazed intently into heaven and saw the glory of God, and Jesus standing at the right hand of God; and he said, "Behold, I see the heavens opened up and the Son of Man standing at the right hand of God... They went on stoning Stephen as he called on the Lord and said, "Lord Jesus, receive my spirit!

Rev. 5:11 Then I looked, and I heard the voice of many angels around the throne and the living creatures and the elders; and the number of them was myriads of myriads, and thousands of thousands, saying with a loud voice,

"Worthy is the Lamb that was slain to receive power and riches and wisdom and might and honor and glory and blessing."

And every created thing which is in heaven and on the earth and under the earth and on the sea, and all things in them, I heard saying,

"To Him who sits on the throne, and to the Lamb, be blessing and honor and glory and dominion forever and ever."

Until...

I make Your enemies a footstool for Your feet.

**2 The LORD will stretch forth Your strong scepter from Zion, saying,
"Rule in the midst of Your enemies."**

What king wants to rule surrounded by enemies?

Who are the enemies?

Rom. 5:10 For if while we were enemies we were reconciled to God through the death of His Son

Eph. 2:3 Among them we too all formerly lived in the lusts of our flesh, indulging the desires of the flesh and of the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, even as the rest

Col. 1:21 And although you were formerly alienated and hostile in mind, engaged in evil deeds, yet He has now reconciled you in His fleshly body through death,

Col. 1:13 For He rescued us from the domain of darkness, and transferred us to the kingdom of His beloved Son....

Ps. 2:6 But as for Me, I have installed *My King upon Zion*, My holy mountain."

I will surely tell of the decree of the Lord: He said to Me, 'You are My Son, today I have begotten You. 'Ask of Me, and I will surely give the nations as Your inheritance, And the very *ends of the earth* as Your possession.

Mat. 28:18 And Jesus came up and spoke to them, saying, "All authority has been given to Me in heaven and on earth. Go therefore and make disciples of *all the nations*, baptizing them in the name of the Father and the Son and the Holy Spirit,

Acts. 1:6 So when they had come together, they were asking Him, saying, "Lord, is it at this time You are restoring the kingdom to Israel?" He said to them, "It is not for you to know times or epochs which the Father has fixed by His own authority; but you will receive power when the Holy Spirit has come upon you; and you shall be My witnesses both in Jerusalem, and in all Judea and Samaria, and even to the *remotest part of the earth.*"

There's always gonna be enemies, until...

Rev. 17:13 These (enemies) have one purpose, and they give their power and authority to the beast. These will wage war against the Lamb, and the Lamb will overcome them, because He is Lord of lords and King of kings, and those who are with Him are the called/invited and chosen and faithful.

3 Your people will volunteer freely (nedabah-spontaneously/abundantly) in the day of Your power; In holy array, from the womb of the dawn, Your youth are to You as the dew.

Rom. 12:1 Therefore I urge you, brethren, by the mercies of God, to present your bodies a living and *holy sacrifice*, acceptable to God, which is your spiritual service of worship.

2 Cor. 8:3 For I testify that according to their ability, and beyond their ability, they gave of their own accord, begging us with much urging for the *favor of participation* in the support of the saints and this, not as we had expected, but they first *gave themselves* to the Lord and to us by the will of God.

Holy array: magnificent splendid holiness.

Gal. 3:27 For as many of you as were baptized into Christ have put on Christ.

Basically...

Isa. 61:10 I will rejoice greatly in the LORD, My soul will exult in my God; for He has clothed me with garments of salvation, He has wrapped me with a robe of righteousness, as a bridegroom decks himself with a garland, and as a bride adorns herself with her jewels.

from the womb of the dawn Your youth are to You as the dew/ Your youth is as the dew.

This is either...

-We look like a million sparkling drops of water on the leaves at sunrise. A million points of light so to speak. Or...

-Jesus will never lose His youthful vigor and enthusiasm. It is always renewed as dew drops at dawn.

Rev. 12:11 Then I heard a loud voice in heaven, saying,

“Now the salvation, and the power, and the kingdom of our God and the authority of His Christ have come, for the accuser of our brethren has been thrown down, he who accuses them before our God day and night. And they (that’s us!) overcame him because of the blood of the Lamb and because of the word of their testimony, and they did not love their life even when faced with death. For this reason, rejoice, O heavens and you who dwell in them.

**4 The LORD has sworn and will not change His mind,
“You are a priest forever
According to the order of Melchizedek.”**

Obstacles—

1. A priest/king is unheard of.
2. David is of the tribe of Judah
3. Who in the world is Mel?!

Why is the writer of Hebrews using ps. 110?

Jesus' priesthood is better b/c

- He is a

- He is a

Heb. 6:19 This hope we have as an anchor of the soul, a hope both sure and steadfast and one which enters within the veil, where Jesus has entered as a forerunner for us, having become a high priest forever according to the order of Melchizedek.

- He is a priest

- He is an all

Zech.6:11 Take silver and gold, make an ornate crown and set it on the head of Joshua the son of Jehozadak, the high priest. Then say to him, 'Thus says the LORD of hosts, "Behold, a man whose name is Branch, for He will branch out from where He is; and He will build the temple of the LORD. Yes, it is He who will build the temple of the LORD, and He who will bear the honor and sit and rule on His throne. Thus, He will be a *priest on His throne*, and the counsel of peace will be between the two offices.'"

- He is a fully

Heb. 2:17 Therefore, He had to be made *like His brethren in all things*, so that He might become a merciful and faithful high priest in things pertaining to God, to make propitiation for the sins of the people. For since He Himself was tempted in that which He has suffered, He is able to come to the aid of those who are tempted.

Heb. 4:15 For we do not have a high priest who cannot sympathize with our weaknesses, but One who has been tempted in all things as we are, yet without sin. Therefore let us draw near with confidence to the throne of grace, so that we may receive mercy and find grace to help in time of need.

Heb. 7:24 but Jesus, on the other hand, because He continues forever, holds His priesthood permanently. Therefore He is able also to save (present tense) forever (to the uttermost) those who draw near to God through Him, since He always lives to make intercession for them... 8:11 But when Christ appeared as a high priest of the good things to come... He entered the holy place once for all, having obtained eternal redemption. For if the blood of goats and bulls and the ashes of a heifer sprinkling those who have been defiled sanctify for the cleansing of the flesh, how much more will the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered Himself without blemish to God, cleanse your conscience from dead works to serve the living God?

Comforts:

Rom. 8:34 Who then is the one who condemns? No one. Christ Jesus who died—more than that, who was raised to life—is at the right hand of God and is also interceding for us.

Your people will volunteer freely in the day of Your power; In holy array

1 Pt. 2:9 But you are a chosen people, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, God's special possession, that you may declare the praises of Him who called you out of darkness into His wonderful light.

5 The Lord is at your right hand;

He will crush kings on the day of His wrath.

6 He will judge the nations, heaping up the dead and crushing the rulers of the whole earth.

2 Pt. 1:18 We also have the prophetic message as something completely reliable, and you will do well to pay attention to it, as to a light shining in a dark place, until the day dawns and the morning star rises in your hearts.

Rev. 12:10 Then I heard a loud voice in heaven say:

“Now have come the salvation and the power and the kingdom of our God, and the authority of His Messiah. For the accuser of our brothers and sisters, who accuses them before our God day and night, has been hurled down.

How do we deal with this kind of Messiah while we wait?

Heb. 12:23 You have come to God, the Judge of all, to the spirits of the righteous made perfect, to Jesus the mediator of a new covenant...²⁸ Therefore, since we are receiving a kingdom that cannot be shaken, let us be *thankful*, and so *worship* God acceptably with *reverence and awe*, for our “God is a consuming fire.”

7 He will drink from a brook along the way, and so He will lift his head high.

Gen.3:14 The Lord God said to the serpent,
... I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your seed and her seed; He shall bruise you on the head, and you shall bruise Him on the heel.
And between your seed and her seed;
He shall bruise you on the head,
And you shall bruise Him on the heel.

Discussion

What do you think about Christ? Which role do you picture Him in the most? Why?
Will He retain all those roles in the new heaven and earth?